



## Cold and Arid Regions Science Data Center

HiWATER: The Multi-Scale Observation Experiment on Evapotranspiration over heterogeneous land surfaces (MUSOEXE) Dataset - flux observation matrix (an automatic weather station of Daman Superstation)

UUID: 82ff601a-6088-400f-9007-12574192678a



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## Abstract

This dataset contains the flux observation matrix measurements obtained from the automatic weather station (AWS) at the Daman superstation between 10 May and 26 September, 2012. The site (100.37223 ° E, 38.85551 ° N) was located in a cropland (maize surface) in the Daman irrigation, which is near Zhangye, Gansu Province. The elevation is 1556.06 m. The installation heights and orientations of different sensors and measured quantities were as follows: air temperature and humidity profile (AV-14TH; 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, and 40 m, towards north), wind speed and direction profile (windsonic; 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, 30, and 40 m, towards north), air pressure (CS100; 2 m), rain gauge (TE525M; 2.5 m), four-component radiometer (PSP&PIR; 12 m, towards south), two infrared temperature sensors (IRTC3; 12 m, vertically downward), photosynthetically active radiation (LI-190SB; 12 m, towards south), a TCAV averaging soil thermocouple probe (TCAV; -0.02, -0.04 m), soil temperature profile (AV-10T; 0, -0.02, -0.04, -0.1, -0.2, -0.4, -0.8, -1.2, and -1.6 m), soil moisture profile (CS616; -0.02, -0.04, -0.1, -0.2, -0.4, -0.8, -1.2, and -1.6 m), and soil heat flux (HFP01SC; 3 duplicates with one below the vegetation; and the other between plants, -0.06 m).

The observations included the following: air temperature and humidity (Ta\_3 m, Ta\_5 m, Ta\_10 m, Ta\_15 m, Ta\_20 m, Ta\_30 m, and Ta\_40 m; RH\_3 m, RH\_5 m, RH\_10 m, RH\_15 m, RH\_20 m, RH\_30 m, and RH\_40 m) ( ° and %, respectively), wind speed (Ws\_3 m, Ws\_5 m, Ws\_10 m, Ws\_15 m, Ws\_20 m, Ws\_30 m, and Ws\_40 m, m/s), wind direction (WD\_3 m, WD\_5 m, WD\_10 m, WD\_15 m, WD\_20 m, WD\_30 m, and WD\_40 m, °), air pressure (press, hpa), precipitation (rain, mm), four-component radiation (DR, incoming shortwave radiation; UR, outgoing shortwave radiation; DLR\_Cor, incoming longwave radiation; ULR\_Cor, outgoing longwave radiation; Rn, net radiation; W/m<sup>2</sup>), infrared temperature (IRT\_1 and IR\_2, °), photosynthetically active radiation (PAR, μmol/ (s m<sup>-2</sup>)), average soil temperature (TCAV, °), soil heat flux (Gs\_1, below the vegetation; Gs\_2, and Gs\_3, W/m<sup>2</sup>), soil temperature (Ts\_0 cm, Ts\_2 cm, Ts\_4 cm, Ts\_10 cm, Ts\_20 cm, Ts\_40 cm, Ts\_80 cm, Ts\_120 cm, and Ts\_160 cm, °), and soil moisture (Ms\_2 cm, Ms\_4 cm, Ms\_10 cm, Ms\_20 cm, Ms\_40 cm, Ms\_80 cm, Ms\_120 cm, and Ms\_160 cm, %).

The data processing and quality control steps were as follows. (1) The AWS data were averaged over intervals of 10 min; therefore, there were 144 records per day. The missing data were filled with -6999. (2) Data in duplicate records were rejected. (3) Unphysical data were rejected. (4) In this dataset, the time of 0:10 corresponds to the average data for the period between 0:00 and 0:10; the data were stored in \*.xlsx format. (5) Finally, the naming convention was AWS+ site no. Moreover, suspicious data were marked in red.

For more information, please refer to Liu et al. (2016) (for multi-scale observation experiment or sites information), Xu et al. (2013) (for data processing) in the Citation section.

## Keywords

Theme: automatic weather station, hydrometeorology, meteorological element,  
Place: flux observation matrix, Heihe River Basin, the artificial oasis experimental area,  
Temporal: 2012, 2012-05-10 to 2012-09-26,  
Discipline: Atmospheric science, Geographic science,  
Statrum:

## ISO 19115 Category

Category: geoscientificInformation

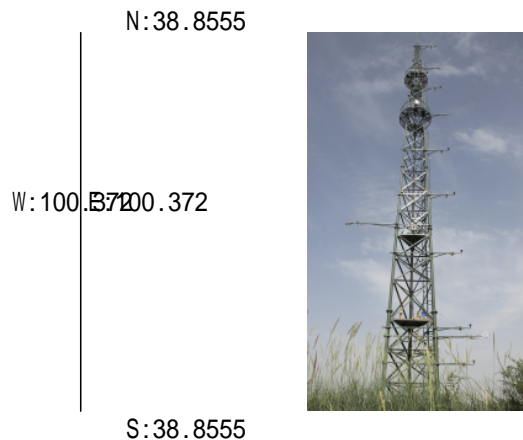
## Detail

Project: +proj=longlat +datum=WGS84 +no\_defs

Data Volume(MB): 6.71

Data Format: \*.csv

## Position and Thumbnail



## Temporal Range

Start: 2012-05-10

End: 2012-09-26

## Citation

1. Liu SM, Xu ZW, Song LS, Zhao QY, Ge Y, Xu TR, Ma YF, Zhu ZL, Jia ZZ, Zhang F. Upscaling evapotranspiration measurements from multi-site to the satellite pixel scale over heterogeneous land surfaces. *Agricultural and Forest Meteorology*, 2016, 230-231, 97-113. doi:10.1016/j.agrformet.2016.04.008.
2. Xu ZW, Liu SM, Li X, Shi SJ, Wang JM, Zhu ZL, Xu TR, Wang WZ, Ma MG. Intercomparison of surface energy flux measurement systems used during the HiWATER-MUSOEXE. *Journal of Geophysical Research*, 2013, 118, 13140-13157, doi:10.1002/2013JD020260.

## Recommended Publications

1. Li X, Liu SM, Xiao Q, Ma MG, Jin R, Che T, Wang WZ, Hu XL, Xu ZW, Wen JG, Wang LX. A multiscale dataset for understanding complex eco-hydrological processes in a heterogeneous oasis system. *Scientific Data*, 2017, 4: 170083. doi:10.1038/sdata.2017.83.
2. Li X, Cheng GD, Liu SM, Xiao Q, Ma MG, Jin R, Che T, Liu QH, Wang WZ, Qi Y, Wen JG, Li HY, Zhu GF, Guo JW, Ran YH, Wang SG, Zhu ZL, Zhou J, Hu XL, Xu ZW. Heihe Watershed Allied Telemetry Experimental Research (HiWATER): Scientific objectives and experimental design. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 2013, 94(8): 1145-1160, 10.1175/BAMS-D-12-00154.1.
3. Xu ZW, Ma YF, Liu SM, Shi SJ, Wang JM. Assessment of the energy balance closure under advective conditions and its impact using remote sensing data. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*, 2017, 56: 127-140, doi: 10.1175/JAMC-D-16-0096.1.
4. Liu SM, Xu ZW, Wang WZ, Bai J, Jia Z, Zhu M, Wang JM. A comparison of eddy-covariance and large aperture scintillometer measurements with respect to the energy balance closure problem. *Hydrology and Earth System Sciences*, 2011, 15(4): 1291-1306. doi:10.5194/hess-15-1291-2011.
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9. Xu TR, Bateni S.M., Liang SL. Estimating turbulent heat fluxes with a weak-constraint data assimilation scheme: A case study (HiWATER-MUSOEXE). *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 2015, 12 (1), 68-72. doi:10.1109/LGRS.2014.2326180
10. Ge Y, Liang YZ, Wang JH, Zhao QY, Liu SM. Upscaling sensible heat fluxes with area-to-area regression kriging. *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 2015, 12(3), 656-660. doi:10.1109/LGRS.2014.2355871
11. Gao SG, Zhu ZL, Liu SM, Jin R, Yang GC, Tan L. Estimating spatial distribution of soil moisture based on Bayesian maximum entropy method with auxiliary data from remote sensing. *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation*, 2014, 32, 54-66. doi:10.1016/j.jag.2014.03.003
12. Bai, J., Jia, L., Liu, S., Xu, Z., Hu, G., Zhu, M., Song, L.. Characterizing the Footprint of Eddy Covariance System and Large Aperture Scintillometer Measurements to Validate Satellite-Based Surface Fluxes. *IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters*, 2015, 12(5), 943-947. doi:10.1109/LGRS.2014.2368580
13. Xu TR, Liu SM, Xu ZW, Liang SL, Xu L. A dual-pass data assimilation scheme for estimating surface fluxes with FY3A-VIRR land surface temperature. *Sci. China Earth Sci.*, 2015, 58(2), 211-230, doi: 10.1007/s11430-014-4964-7.
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15. Xu T, Liu S, Xu L, Chen Y, Jia Z, Xu Z, Nielson J. Temporal Upscaling and Reconstruction of Thermal Remotely Sensed Instantaneous Evapotranspiration. *Remote Sensing*. 2015, 7(3):3400-3425. doi:10.3390/rs70303400
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#### DOI

10.3972/hiwater.073.2013.db

#### Funding

1. National Natural Science Foundation of China : (No: 91125002)

#### Limitation

1. The dataset is generated from the "Heihe Watershed Allied Telemetry Experimental Research (HiWATER)". User must have a clear statement in the article of the original data source and cite the dataset and papers in the Citation section.

#### Online Resources

1. ftp://ftp2.westgis.ac.cn
2. http://card.westgis.ac.cn

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